To

1) The Chief General Managers/IFAs, All BSNL Circles.
2) All PGMs/Sr.GMs/GMs, BSNL, C.O.

Sub.: Calling of option for new personal taxation regime of reduced tax rates with no exemptions or deductions or setoff of loss etc. in case of individuals & HUFs as provided u/s 115 BAC of the IT Act, 1961 (applicable w.e.f. AY 2021-22) - reg.

Ref.: - 1. Finance Act 2020 (12 of 2020) dated 27.03.2020

Kindly refer to section 115 BAC of the Income Tax Act, 1961, inserted by the Finance Act, 2020 (relevant pages of the Gazette of India are enclosed for ready reference as Annexure 1), w.e.f. AY 2021-22, which, inter alia, provides that a person, being an individual or a Hindu Undivided Family (HUF) having income other than income from business or profession may exercise option in respect of a previous year to be taxed under the said section 115 BAC alongwith his return of income to be furnished under sub-section (1) of section 139 of the Act for each year. The concessional rate provided under section 115 BAC of the Act (Para A) is subject to the condition that the total income shall be computed without specified exemption or deduction, setoff of loss etc. as provided in the Act (Para B).

A. New Personal Tax Slabs

The optional newly inserted reduced personal tax rates in the case of individuals & HUFs u/s 115BAC, in the Finance Act 2020, applicable w.e.f. AY 2021-22, corresponding to the existing tax rate are as under:-

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Total Income (Rs)</th>
<th>New Regime Tax Rate (%) - without deductions etc.</th>
<th>Old/Existing Regime Tax Rate (%) - with deductions etc.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Up to 2,50,000</td>
<td>Nil</td>
<td>Nil</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>From 2,50,001 to 5,00,000</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>From 5,00,001 to 7,50,000</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>From 7,50,001 to 10,00,000</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>From 10,00,001 to 12,50,000</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>From 12,50,001 to 15,00,000</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Above 15,00,000</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Surcharge and cess shall continue to be levied at the existing rates.

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B. The total income of the individual or Hindu undivided family shall be computed,—

(i) without any exemption or deduction under the provisions of clause (5) or clause (13A) or prescribed under clause (14) (other than those as may be prescribed for this purpose) or clause (17) or clause (32), of section 10 or section 10AA or section 16 or clause (b) of section 24 (in respect of the property referred to in sub-section (2) of section 23) or clause (iia) of section 57 or under any of the provisions of Chapter VI-A other than the provisions of sub-section (2) of section 80CCD or section 80JJAA;

(ii) without set off of any loss,—
   (a) carried forward or depreciation from any earlier assessment year, if such loss or depreciation is attributable to any of the deductions referred to in clause (i);
   (b) under the head “Income from house property” with any other head of income;

(iii) without any exemption or deduction for allowances or perquisite, by whatever name called, provided under any other law for the time being in force.

Basis above, in the new personal taxation regime, the ‘assessee’ have been given an option to either continue with the existing personal tax rates with availment of full specified exemptions or deductions, or to opt for the new tax regime of reduced personal tax rates with restrictions on specified exemptions or deductions, currently available to them under different chapters and sections of the Act.

2. For the purpose of TDS from Salary, employee has to choose his/her tax regime.

CBDT vide Circular dated April 13, 2020 under reference (2) above, has issued clarification in respect of option under Section 115 BAC of the Income Tax Act,1961 (Copy enclosed as Annexure-2). The salient features and conditions for the employer to deduct TDS at lower rates under the new personal tax regime are as under:

(a) Based on above, it is clarified that if the employee (not having any income under the head “profits and gains of business or profession”) opts for the new personal tax regime and intimates such intention to BSNL for each previous year, upon receipt of such intimation, BSNL shall compute his total income and make TDS thereon in accordance with the provisions of section 115 BAC of the Act. If such intimation is not made by the employee, then BSNL shall make TDS without considering the provisions of Section 115 BAC of the Act.

(b) It is further clarified that once the new tax regime under Section 115BAC is opted by an employee at any time during the financial year, then such option cannot be changed during that financial year/previous year as far as TDS by BSNL is concerned. However, the option can be changed by the employee at the time of filing of return of income under sub-section (1) of section 139 of the Act for that previous year.

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Further, in case of an employee joining BSNL at any time during the current financial year, the employee shall be required to submit the same declaration as provided to the erstwhile employer, along-with the details of income earned from previous employer and TDS deducted as on date. Where the employee has not made any declaration to the previous employer, the employee can intimate the intention to BSNL to be covered under the new personal tax regime (along-with the details of income earned from previous employer and TDS deducted as on date).

3. In view of above, it is intimated that, if any employee opts for new personal tax regime as provided under section 115 BAC of Income Tax Act, 1961, he/she is required to furnish his option/declaration by [28th April, 2020] to the concerned DDOs/ AO (Pay/HCM/Cash). Further, the employee opting for the new personal tax regime shall also confirm and certify that he / she does not have any income under the head “profits and gains of business or profession” and the declaration has been given to BSNL only for the purpose of deduction of TDS at reduced tax rates as given under section 115BAC of the IT Act, 1961.

The instructions may be circulated amongst all field formations for their information, guidance and necessary action.

This issues with the approval of Sr. GM (Taxation), C.O, BSNL.

Encl.:– As above (Annexure-1, Annexure-2).

Copy to:

1) Sr. PPS to CMD- for kind information please.
2) Sr. PPS to Director (Finance)- for kind information please.
3) PGM (ERP)/ Sr.GM (CA/ERP-FICO)-for implementing the required changes under the new tax regime in SAP and sharing the modalities for exercising options with the Circles. HCM Team to get the changes made in SAP validated by Taxation Team before release.
Clarification in respect of option under section 115BAC of the Income-tax Act, 1961

Section 115BAC of the Income-tax Act, 1961 (the Act), inserted by the Finance Act, 2020 w.e.f the assessment year 2021-22, \textit{inter alia}, provides that a person, being an individual or a Hindu undivided family having income other than income from business or profession", may exercise option in respect of a previous year to be taxed under the said section 115BAC along with his return of income to be furnished under sub-section (1) of section 139 of the Act for each year. The concessional rate provided under section 115BAC of the Act is subject to the condition that the total income shall be computed without specified exemption or deduction.

2. Representations expressing concern regarding tax to be deducted at source (TDS) has been received stating that as the option is required to be exercised at the time of filing of return, the deductor, being an employer, would not know if the person, being an employee, would opt for taxation under section 115BAC of the Act or not. Hence, there is lack of clarity regarding whether the provisions of section 115BAC of the Act are to be considered at the time of deducting tax.

3. In order to avoid the genuine hardship in such cases, the Board, in exercise of powers conferred under section 119 of the Act, hereby clarifies that an employee, having income other than the income under the head "profit and gains of business or profession" and intending to opt for the concessional rate under section 115BAC of the Act, may intimate the deductor, being his employer, of such intention for each previous year and upon such intimation, the deductor shall compute his total income, and make TDS thereon in accordance with the provisions of section 115BAC of the Act. If such intimation is not made by the employee, the employer shall make TDS without considering the provision of section 115BAC of the Act.

4. It is also clarified that the intimation so made to the deductor shall be only for the purposes of TDS during the previous year and cannot be modified during that year. However, the intimation would not amount to exercising option in terms of sub-section (5) of section 115BAC of the Act and the person shall be required to do so along with the return to be furnished under sub-section (1) of section 139 of the Act for that previous year. Thus, option at the time of filing of return of income under sub-section (1) of section 139 of the Act could be different from the intimation made by such employee to the employer for that previous year.

5. Further, in case of a person who has income under the head "profit and gains of business or profession" also, the option for taxation under section 115BAC of the Act once exercised for a previous year at the time of filing of return of income under sub-section (1) of section 139 of the Act cannot be changed for subsequent previous years except in certain circumstances.
Accordingly, the above clarification would apply to such person with a modification that the intimation to the employer in his case for subsequent previous years must not deviate from the option under section 115BAC of the Act once exercised in a previous year.

Copy to the:
1. PS/ OSD to FM/ PS/OSD to MoS(F).
2. PS to the Finance Secretary.
3. Chairman and Members, CBDT.
5. C&AG of India (30 copies).
7. Institute of Chartered Accountants of India.
8. CIT (M&TP). Official Spokesperson of CBDT.
9. Principal DGIT (Systems) for uploading on official website.

(Niraj Kumar)
Deputy Secretary (TPL)-I